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Edited by I. William Zartman and Saadia Touval

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International Cooperation: The Extents and Limits of Multilateralism

A number of new approaches to the subject of international cooperation were developed in the 1980s. As a result, further questions have arisen, particularly with regard to the methods and limits of cooperation and the relationship between cooperation and the debate over multilateralism. *International Cooperation* considers these questions, identifies further areas for research, and pushes the analysis of this fundamental concept in international relations in new directions. Its two parts address the historic roots and modern development of the notion of cooperation, and the strategies used to achieve it, with a conclusion that reaches beyond international relations into new disciplinary avenues. This edited collection incorporates historical research, social and economic analysis, and political and evolutionary game theory.

I. William Zartman is the Jacob Blaustein Distinguished Professor Emeritus of International Organization and Conflict Resolution at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies of the Johns Hopkins University. He is the author of a number of books, including *Corwarily Lions: Missed Opportunities for Preventing Deadly Conflict and State Collapse* (2005) and *Negotiation and Conflict Management: Essays on Theory and Practice* (2008), and editor of *Imbalance of Power: US Hegemony and International Order* (2009) and *Peacemaking in International Conflict: Methods and Techniques* (2005). He is recipient of the Lifetime Achievement Award of the International Association for Conflict Management.

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Edited by

I. William Zartman

and

Saadia Touval

*The Nitze School of Advanced International Studies,
The Johns Hopkins University*



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To the late Saadia Touval,
warm friend, close colleague, twin

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This page intentionally left blank. International Cooperation: The Extents and Limits of Multilateralism. A number of new approaches to the subject of international cooperation were developed in the 1980s. As a result, further questions have arisen, particularly with regard to the methods and limits of cooperation and the relationship between cooperation and the debate over multilateralism. International Cooperation considers these questions, identifies further areas for research, and pushes the analysis of this fundamental concept in international relations in new directions. Its two parts add This popular master narrative is problematic because it mischaracterizes the nature of the experiments in multiculturalism that have been undertaken, exaggerates the extent to which they have been abandoned, and misidentifies not only the genuine difficulties and limitations they have encountered but the options for addressing these problems. Talk about the retreat from multiculturalism has obscured the fact that a form of multicultural integration remains a live option for Western democracies. This report challenges four powerful myths about multiculturalism. First, it disputes the caricature of the content and purpose of multilateralism for the small and the large state. Page 60 Isolationism. Page 61 Situating multilateralism in strategic and historical space. Page 63 Dual fallacies of multilateralism and unilateralism. Page 67 The "anchoring" of multilateralism. Page 69 "Inside" and "outside" strategies of multilateral actors. Page 71 Origins of multilateral success: the NAFTA example. Page 73 In conclusion. Page 76. 4 Deconstructing multilateral cooperation. Page 78 Formal ("top-down") multilateralism. Page 80 Clubs versus universality. Page 82 The awakening of the global South. Page 83 Inform