

Bibliography

- Agee, James K. 2004. The complex nature of mixed severity fire regimes. In: L. Taylor, J. Zelnick, S. Cadwallader, and B. Hughes (compilers/editors). Symposium Proceedings: Mixed Severity Fire Regimes: Ecology and Management. Spokane, WA. November 17-19, 2004: 1-10.
- Airola, D.A. (editor). 1980. California Wildlife Habitat Relationships Program: Northeast Interior Zone. Volume 3, Birds. Susanville, CA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Lassen National Forest.
- _____. 1985. Brown-Headed Cowbird Parasitism and Habitat Disturbance in the Sierra Nevada. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 50(4):571-575.
- Anderson, A. and O. Wallmo. 1984. *Odocoileus hemionus*. *Mammalian Species* 219:1-9. Northampton, MA: American Society of Mammalogists.
- Anderson, E.W. 1993. Prescription Grazing to Enhance Rangeland Watersheds. *Rangelands* 15(1):31-35.
- Anderson, Merle. Lassen County General Plan 2000. 1999. Susanville, CA: Lassen County.
- Archeological Sites Protection and Preservation Notebook. 1990. Impacts Of Domestic Livestock Grazing On Archaeological Resources. *Archeological Sites Protection and Preservation Notebook*, Technical Notes I-15. Vicksburg MS: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station.
- Archer, S. 1989. Have Southern Texas Savannas Been Converted To Woodlands in Recent History? *The American Naturalist* 134:545-561.
- ASPPN. See Archeological Sites Protection and Preservation Notebook.
- Atchley, J. 1993. Inventory of Quaking Aspen (*Populus tremuloides*) in the Cal Neva Planning Unit. Susanville, CA: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Eagle Lake Field Office.
- Avian Power Line Interaction Committee. 1996. *Suggested Practices for Raptor Protection on Power Lines: The State of the Art in 1996*. Washington, D.C.: Edison Electric Institute/Raptor Research Foundation.
- Barton, Daniel C. and Aaron L. Holmes. 2004. Bird Monitoring at the Fort Sage Off-Highway Vehicle Area: Final Report 2002-2004. December, 2004. Point Reyes Bird Observatory Conservation Science Contribution #857. Stinson Beach, CA.
- Bartos, Dale L. and R.B. Campbell, 1998. Decline of Aspen in the Interior West-Examples from Utah. *Rangelands* 20(1)17-24.
- Bayham, F. E., and N. Valente. 1995. Chapter 22 - The Vertebrate Archaeofauna: Prehistoric Animal Use in the Pit River Drainage. In *Prehistory of the Middle Pit River, Northeastern California: Archaeological Investigations at Lake Britton, Pit 3, 4 & 5 Project, Volume I*, edited by J. H. Cleland. Report submitted to Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Beaton, J. 1991. Paleoindian Occupation Greater than 11,000 years B.P. at Tule Lake, Northern California. *Current Research in the Pleistocene* 8:5-7.
- Beedy, E. C. and W. J. Hamilton III. 1999. Tricolored Blackbird (*Agelaius tricolor*). In: *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. No. 423. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Beever, Erik.Alan and Peter F. Brussard. 2000b. Examining Ecological Consequences of Feral Horse Grazing Using Exclosures. *Western North American Naturalist* 60:236-254.
- Belnap, Jayne and Otto L. Lange (editors). 2001.*Biological Soil Crusts: Structure, Function, and Management*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Bentrup, G. and J.C. Hoag. 1998. The Practical Streambank Bioengineering Guide: *Users Guide for Natural Streambank Stabilization Techniques in the Arid and Semi-Arid Great Basin and Intermountain West*. Aberdeen, ID: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Aberdeen Plant Materials Center.
- Blaisdell, J. P., R. B. Murray, and E. D. McArthur. 1982. Managing Intermountain rangelands-sagebrush steppe ranges. U.S. Forest Service. (General Technical Report INT-134.) Ogden, UT.
- Blank, R. R. 1995. personal communication; tour of Table and Nelson fires.
- Blank R., J. Trent & J. Young. 1992. Sagebrush communities on clayey soils of Northeastern California: A fragile equilibrium. In: Proceedings—Symposium on ecology and management of riparian shrub communities. USDA, Forest Service. Intermountain Research Station, GTR-INT 289. 1992.
- BLM. See U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.
- Bloom, P.H. and S.J. Hawks. 1982. Food Habits of Nesting Gold Eagles in Northeastern California. *Raptor Research* 16:110–115.
- Bohn, C.C., and J.C. Buckhouse. 1985b. Coliforms as an Indicator of Water Quality in Wildland Streams. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation* 40:95-97.
- Bradley, P.V., J.A. Williams, J.S. Altenbach, P.E. Brown, K. Dewberry, D.B. Hall, J. Jeffers, B. Lund, J.E. Newmark, M.J. O'Farrell, M. Rahn, and C.R. Tomlinson. 2002. Nevada Bat Conservation Plan. Austin, NV: Nevada Bat Working Group.
- Briske, David. D., Samuel D. Fuhlendorf, and Fred E. Smeins. 2005. State-and-Transitions Models, Thresholds, and Rangeland Health: A Synthesis of Ecological Concepts and Perspectives. *Rangeland Ecology and Management* 58:1-10.
- Broili, Christopher J. 1974. Technical Report on the Geothermal Energy Development in South Central Oregon, Northeastern California, Northwestern Nevada. Appendix 1 in Geothermal Environmental Analysis Record, Surprise, Warner, and Long Valleys, California, Oregon, and Nevada. In files of geologist, Bureau of Land Management, Surprise Field Office, Cedarville, CA.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brooks, Kenneth N., Peter F. Ffolliott, Hans M. Gregersen, and John L. Thames. 1991. *Hydrology and the Management of Watersheds*. First edition. Ames, IO: Iowa State University Press.
- Brooks, Mathew L., Carla M. D'Antonio, David M. Richardson, James B. Grace, Jon E. Keeley, Joseph M. Di Tomaso, Richard J. Hobbs, Mike Pellant, and David L. Pyke. 2004. Effects of Invasive Alien Plants on Fire Regimes. *BioScience* 54(7):677-688.
- Brooks, M. & D. Pyke. 2001. Invasive plants and fire in the deserts of North America. *In: Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: The Role of Fire in the Control and Spread of Invasive Species*, edited by K.E.M Galley and T.P. Wilson pp. 15-30. Fire Conference 2000: the First National Congress on Fire Ecology, Prevention, and Management. Miscellaneous Publication No. 11. Tallahassee, FL: Tall Timbers Research Station.
- Brooks, Mathew L. and David A. Pyke. 2001. Invasive Plants and Fire in the Deserts of North America. *In Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: The role of Fire in the Control and Spread of Invasive Species*. Fire Conference 2000: First National Congress on Fire, Ecology, Prevention, and Management, ed. K. Galley and T. Wilson, 1-14. Miscellaneous Publications No. 11. Tallahassee, FL: Tall Timbers Research Station.
<http://www.werc.usgs.gov/lasvegas/pdfs/brooks_pyke_2001_Invasive%20plants%20and%20fire%20in%20the%20deserts.pdf>.
- Broughton, J. M. 1994. Late Holocene Resource Intensification in the Sacramento River Valley, CA: The Vertebrate Evidence. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 21:501-514.
- Brown, W. S. 1945. *History and Heritage of the Modoc National Forest*. United States Forest Service, California Region. San Francisco. United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.
<<http://www.fs.fed.us/r5/modoc/about/modoc-history.shtml>> Accessed December 2003.
- Bunting, S. C., B. M. Kilgore, and C. L. Bushey. 1987. Guidelines for prescribed burning sagebrush steppe rangelands in the northern Great Basin. U.S. Forest Service. (General Technical Report INT-231.) Ogden, UT.
- Bushey, C. L. 1987. Short-term vegetative response to prescribed burning in the sagebrush/grass ecosystem of the northern Great Basin; three years of postburn data from the demonstration of prescribed burning on selected Bureau of Land Management districts. Final Report. Cooperative Agreement 22-C-4-INT-33. Systems for Environmental Management. Missoula, MT.
- California Department of Fish and Game. 2003. Wildlife and Habitat Data Analysis Branch. The vegetation classification and mapping program, list of California terrestrial natural communities recognized by the California Natural Diversity Database. September 2003 Edition. Accessed at <http://www.dfg.ca.gov/whdab/pdfs/natcomlist.pdf>.
- California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection. 2003. *California Forest Improvement Program (CFIP) User's Guide*. 2003 Edition, Volume 1. Sacramento, CA.
- California Department of Water Resources. 2003. California's Groundwater. Bulletin 118 – Update 2003. October, 2003. Sacramento, CA.
- California State Board of Equalization. 2002. Timber Yield Tax; California Timber Harvest by County 2002. <<http://www.boe.ca.gov/proptaxes/pdf/2002ytr36.pdf>>.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Call, Mayo W. and Chris Maser. 1985. Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands—The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon: Sage-Grouse. General Technical Report PNW-187. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station.
- Campbell, L. and D. MacFarlane. 2000. A Risk Assessment for Sierra Nevada Bat Species under Proposed Forest Service Management Alternatives. Unpublished report. Sacramento, CA. Sierra Nevada Framework.
- Carpenter, K. L. 2002. Reversing the Trend: Late Holocene Subsistence Change in Northeastern California. In *Boundary Lands: Archaeological Investigations along the California-Great Basin Interface*, edited by K. R. McGuire, *Nevada State Museum Anthropological Papers* Number 24, Carson City, NV.
- Castillo, E. 1998. *Short Overview of California Indian History*.
<<http://ceres.ca.gov/nahc/califindian.html>> Accessed November 2003.
- Chatters, J. C, and J. E. Cleland. 1995. Chapter 27 - Conclusions: Environment, Population and Human Adaptation on the Middle Pit River. In *Prehistory of the Middle Pit River, Northeastern California: Archaeological Investigations at Lake Britton, Pit 3, 4 & 5 Project, Volume I*, edited by J. H. Cleland. Report submitted to Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco, CA.
- Chew, Jimmie D., Christine Stalling, and Kirk Moeller. 2004. Integrating Knowledge for Simulating Vegetation Change at Landscape Scales. *Western Journal of Applied Forestry* 19(2):102-108.
- Christy, P., and D. Christy 1993. The Tule Lake Horseradish Story. *Journal of the Modoc County Historical Society* 15, *Ranching and Farming Issue*.
- Cingolani, Ana M., Immanuel Noy-Meir, and Sandra Diaz. 2005. Grazing Effects on Rangeland Diversity: A Synthesis of Contemporary Models. *Ecological Applications* 15:757-773.
- Clark, W. B. 1970. *Gold Districts of California*. Bulletin 193, California Division of Mines and Geology. Sacramento, CA.
- Cleland, J. E. 1995. Prehistory of the Middle Pit River, Northeastern California: Archaeological Investigations at Lake Britton, Pit 3, 4 & 5 Project, Volume I, edited by J. H. Cleland. Report submitted to Pacific Gas and Electric Company, San Francisco CA.
- Clements, Frederic Edward. 1920. *Plant Indicators*. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Institute.
- Connelly, John W., Michael L. Schroeder, Alan R. Sands, and Clait E. Braun. 2000. Guidelines to Manage Sage-Grouse Populations and Their Habitats. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 28:967-985.
- Council on Environmental Quality. 1997. *Environmental Justice: Guidance Under the National Environmental Policy Act*. Washington, D.C.
<http://www.lm.doe.gov/env_justice/pdf/justice.pdf>
- Cressman, L. S., F. C. Baker, H. P. Hansen, P. Conger, and R. F. Heizer 1942. *Archaeological Researches in the Northern Great Basin*. Carnegie Institution of Washington Publication 538. Washington DC.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Csuti, B, and T. A. O'Neill. 1997. Atlas of Oregon wildlife. OSU Press, Corvallis, OR. 500 pages.
- Daubenmire, R. F. 1943. Vegetational zonation in the Rocky Mountains. *Botanical Review*. 9:325-393.
- Daubenmire, R. Plant communities: A textbook of plant synecology. 1968. Harper & Row Publishers. New York, NY.
- Davis, J. N. and J. D. Brotherson. 1991. Ecological relationships of curlleaf mountain-mahogany (*Cercocarpus ledifolius* Nutt.) communities in Utah and implications for management. *Great Basin Naturalist* 51(2):153-166.
- Delacorte, M.G. 1997. *Culture Change Along the Eastern Sierra Nevada/Cascade Front*. Volume I: *History of Investigations and Summary of Findings*. Report submitted to the Tuscarora Gas Transmission Company, Reno, NV. Davis, CA: Far Western Anthropological Group, Inc.
- Detrich, P. J. 1979. Bald Eagle Winter Habitat on BLM lands in California. Technical report. Sacramento, CA: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, California State Office.
- Dixon, R. 1902. Maidu Myths. The Huntington California Expedition. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 17(2):33-118.
- _____. 1905. The Northern Maidu. The Huntington California Expedition. *Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History* 17(3):119-346.
- DuBois, C. 1939. The 1870 Ghost Dance. *Anthropological Records* 3(1).
- Dockrill, Craig W.M., Peter V. Blenis, Arthur W. Bailey, and Jane R. King. 2004. Effect of Summer Cattle Grazing on Aspen Stem Injury, Mortality and Growth. *The Forestry Chronicle*, Vol. 80:257-261.
- Earth System Science Center, Penn State University. 1998. Soil Information for Environmental Modeling and Ecosystem Management. Last posted or revised: December 15, 1998. Available: <http://www.essc.psu.edu/soil_info/soil_1rr/>. Accessed: January 8, 2004.
- Ecological Society of America, Vegetation Classification Panel. 2004. *Guidelines for Describing Associations and Alliances of the U.S. National Vegetation Classification*. Version 4.0. Washington D.C.
- Eddleman, L. E., and P. S. Doescher. 1999. Current issues in the sagebrush steppe ecosystem: grazing, fire and other disturbances. Pp. 21-23 in P. G. Entwistle, A. M. DeBolt, J. H. Kaltenecher, and K. Steenhof (compilers) Proceedings: Sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium. (BLM Publ. No. BLM/ID/PT-001001=1150.) Boise, ID.
- Elliot, T. C. 1910. *The Peter Skene Ogden Journals*. *Quarterly of Oregon Historical Society, Volume XI, June 1910*. On file, Doe Library, University of California, Berkeley CA.
- Elzinga, Caryl L., Daniel W. Salzer, John W. Willoughby. 1998. Measuring and Monitoring Plant Populations. Technical Reference 1730-1. Denver: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Service Center.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- England, A.S., M.J. Bechard, and C.S. Houston. 1997. Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*). In *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. No. 265, Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- ESA. See Ecological Society of America, Vegetation Classification Panel.
- Evangelista, P., T.J. Stohlgren, D. Guenther, and S. Stewart. 2004. Vegetation Response to Fire and Postburn Seeding Treatments in Juniper Woodlands of the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument, Utah. *Western North American Naturalist* 64:293-305.
- Eviner, Valerie T. 2004. Plant Traits That Influence Ecosystem Processes Vary Independently Among Species. *Ecology* 85:2215-2229.
- Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Inc. 2004. Class I Cultural Resources Overview and Research Design, Alturas, Eagle Lake, and Surprise Resource Areas. Report Prepared for the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Northeastern California.
- Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) Vegetation Subcommittee. 1997. Vegetation Classification Standard. FGDC-STD-005. Washington, D.C.
- FGDC. See Federal Geographic Data Committee.
- Fischer, Joern, David B. Lindenmayer, and Ioan Faxey. 2004. Appreciating Ecological Complexity: Habitat Contours as a Conceptual Landscape Model. *Conservation Biology*. 18(5):1245-1253.
- Fisher, C.O. 1929. Memorandum to Dr. J. Grinnell, Museum of Vertebrate Zoology, University of California, Berkeley Regarding Inquiry of a Small Band of Sheep in Lassen County Refuge 1-Q). California Division of Fish and Game. April 16, 1929.
- Fleischner, Thomas L. 1994. Ecological Costs of Livestock Grazing in Western North America. *Conservation Biology* 8(3):629-644.
- Forman, Richard T.T. and Michel Godron. 1986. *Landscape Ecology*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Foster-Curley, Cheryl. 2003. Damage Assessment Report, Yankee Jim Ranch Property. Report prepared for Alturas Field Office, Bureau of Land Management. Alturas, CA.
- Four Directions Institute. 2003. *Achomawi and Paiute Indians*. <<http://www.fourdir.com>> Accessed December 2003.
- Fowler, C. S. and S. Liljeblad. 1986. Northern Paiute. In *Great Basin*, edited by W. d'Azevedo, pp. 435–465. *Handbook of North American Indians*, Volume 11, W.C. Sturtevant (general editor), Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution.
- Fraser, J., L. Frenzel, and J. Mathisen. 1985. The impact of human activities on breeding bald eagles in north-central Minnesota. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 49:585-592.
- Fremontia; Vol. 26, No. 4. Special Issue: Weeds. 1998. Journal of the California Native Plant Society.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Friedel, M.H. 1991. Range Condition Assessments and Concept of Thresholds: A Viewpoint. *Journal of Range Management*. 44(5):422-426.
- Fry, D.L. 2002. Effects of a prescribed fire on oak woodland stand structure. In: Proceedings of the fifth symposium on oak woodlands: California's changing landscape, October 22-25, 2001. Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station, PSW-GTR-184.
- Garrison, Barrett A. 2000. Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*). In: A. Poole and F. Gill (eds.), *The Birds of North America*, No. 414:1-27. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Garrison, Barrett A., Robin L. Wachs, James S. Jones, and Matthew L. Triggs. 2002. Some Factors Influencing Seedling Density of California Black Oak (*Quercus Kelloggii*) in the Central Sierra Nevada, California. *Mandráño* 49(2):115-121.
- Garth, T. R. 1953. Atsugewi Ethnography. *Anthropological Records* 12(2).
- Garth, T. R. 1978. Atsugewi. In *California*, edited by R. F. Heizer, pp. 236-243. Handbook of North American Indians, vol 8, W. C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Gates, G. R. 1983. *Cultural Resource Overview: Modoc National Forest*. USDA Forest Service, Alturas, CA.
- Gillespie, Ian.G., and Michael. E. Loik. 2004. Pulse Events in Great Basin Desert Shrublands: Physiological Responses of *Artemisia Tridentata* and *Purshia Tridentata* Seedlings to Increased Summer Precipitation. *Journal of Arid Environments* 59:41-57.
- Gregg, Michael A., Martin Bray, Kevin M. Kilbride, and Michael R. Dunbar. 2001. Birth Synchrony and Survival of Pronghorn Fawns. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 65:19-24.
- Gregg, Michael A., John A. Crawford, Martin S. Drut, and A.K. DeLong. 1994. Vegetational Cover and Predation of Sage Grouse Nests in Oregon. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 58:162-166.
- Griffin, J.R. 1970. Surprise on the Madeline Plains. *California Native Plant Society Newsletter*, January 1970. Sacramento, CA.
- Grubb, T.G. and R.M. King. 1991. Assessing Human Disturbance of Breeding Bald Eagles with Classification Tree Models. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 55:500-511.
- Gruell, George E. 1999. Historical and Modern Roles of Fire in Pinyon-Juniper. In: Monsen, S. B. and R. Stevens, compilers. 1999. Proceedings: Ecology and management of pinyon-juniper communities within the Interior West; 1997 September 15-18; Provo, UT Proc. RMRS-P-9. Ogden, UT. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station: 24-29.
- Gruell, George E. 2001. *Fire in Sierra Nevada Forests: A Photographic Interpretation Of Ecological Change Since 1849*. Missoula, MT: Mountain Press Publishing Co.
- Gutierrez, R.J., A.B. Franklin, and W.S. LaHaye. 1995. Spotted Owl (*Strix occidentalis*). In *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill, No. 179:1-28. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Habich, Edward F. 2001. Ecological Site Inventory. Technical Reference 1734–7. Denver: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, National Technology and Science Center.
- Hall, Derek B., Val Jo Anderson, and Stephen B. Monson. 1999. Competitive Effects of Bluebunch Wheatgrass, Crested Wheatgrass, and Cheatgrass on Antelope Bitterbrush Seedling Emergence and Survival. RMRS-RP-16. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Hardy, Colin C., Kirsten M. Schmidt, James M. Menakis, and R. Neil Samson. 2001. Spatial Data for National Fire Planning and Fuel Management. *International Journal of Wildland Fire* 10(3&4):353-372.
- Hardesty, D., S. Mehls, T. Lennon, E. Stoner, and R. Carrillo. 1985. *Haden Hill Data Recovery Report, Hayden Hill Mine Project, Lassen County, California. Volume 1: Report*. Western Cultural Resource Management, Inc., Sparks, Nevada. On file, Bureau of Land Management, Susanville District, Susanville, CA.
- Harris, J.H., S.D. Sanders, and M.A. Flett. Willow Flycatcher Surveys in California. *Western Birds* 18:27-36.
- Haug, E.A., B.A. Millsap, and M.S. Martell. 1993. Burrowing Owl (*Speotyto cunicularia*). In *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill, No. 61. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Hawks, S.J. 1982. Cleghorn Habitat Management Plan (Bald Eagle Nesting Territory Protection Plan). C2-WHA-T6-S1. Unpublished report. Susanville, CA: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Susanville District, Eagle Lake Resource Area.
- Heady, Harold F. 1975. *Rangeland Management*. San Francisco: McGraw-Hill.
- Heizer, R. F., and A. B. Elsasser. 1953. Some Archaeological Sites and Cultures of the Central Sierra Nevada. *University of California Archaeological Survey Reports* 21, Berkeley, CA.
- Herzig, Ann L., and Cynthia Skema. 2004. Feeding Behavior and Performance of a Rabbitbrush Leaf Beetle (*Trirhabda Lewisii*) Feeding on *Chrysothamnus nauseosus* Regrowth after Fire. *Western North American Naturalist* 64(2):249-256.
- Hickman, J. C. (Ed.). 1993. *The Jepson Manual: higher plants of California*. University of California, Berkeley, CA.
- Hildebrandt, W. R., and J. H. King. 2000. Part 1: Projectile Point Variability along the Northern California-Great Basin Interface: Results from the Tuscarora-Alturas Projects. In *Archaeological Investigations along the California-Great Basin Interface: The Alturas Transmission Line Project, Volume I: Prehistoric Archaeological Studies: The Pit River Uplands, Madeline Plains, Honey Lake and Secret Valley, and Sierran Front Project Segments*, edited by K. R. McGuire. Report prepared for Sierra Pacific Power Company, Reno. Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Inc., Davis, CA.
- Hildebrandt, W. R. and K. R. McGuire. 2002. The Ascendance of Hunting During the California Middle Archaic: An Evolutionary Perspective. *American Antiquity* 67(2):231-256.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Hildebrandt, W. R., and P. J. Mikkelsen. 1995. Projectile Point Typology. In *Archaeological Investigations PGT-PG&E Pipeline Expansion Project Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California*, vol. V, by R. U. Bryson, C. E. Skinner, and R. M. Pettigrew, pp. 1-1 to 1-40 . Report submitted to Pacific Gas Transmission Company, Portland, OR.
- Hoag, Chris and Jon Fripp. 2002. *Streambank Soil Bioengineering Field Guide for Low Precipitation Areas*. Aberdeen, ID: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, Aberdeen Plant Materials Center and National Design, Construction and Soil Mechanics Center.
- Hof, Jon, Curtis Flather, Tony Baltic, and Rudy King. 2004. Forest and Rangeland Ecosystem Condition Indicators: Identifying National Areas of Opportunity Using Data Envelopment Analysis. *Forest Science* 50(4):473-494.
- Hormay, A.L. 1970. Principles of Rest Rotation Grazing and Multiple-Use Land Management. USDI-BLM and USDA-FS, Berkeley, CA.
- Horne, Stephen and Janine McFarland. 1993. *Impacts of Grazing on Cultural Resources*. Santa Barbara, CA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Los Padres National Forest.
- Howery, Larry D., James E. Sprinkle, and James E. Bowns. 2000. A Summary of Livestock Grazing Systems used On Rangelands in the Western United States and Canada. The University of Arizona accessed at < <http://cal.arizona.edu/pubs/atresource/az1184.html> >.
- Huber, Allen, et al. 1999. Diversity with Successional Status in the Pinyon-Juniper/Mountain Mahogany/Bluebunch Wheatgrass Community Type near Dutch John, Utah. In: Monsen, S. B. and R. Stevens, compilers. 1999. Proceedings: Ecology and Management of Pinyon-juniper communities within the Interior West; 1997 September 15-18; Provo, UT Proc. RMRS-P-9. Ogden, UT. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Hughes, J. 1999. Yellow-Billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*). In *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. grill, No. 418:1-28. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of natural Science.
- Ibáñez, I., et al. 1999. Successional History of a Curlleaf Mountain Mahogany Stand: A Hypothesis. In: McArthur, E. D., et al., compilers, 1999. In Proceedings: Shrubland Ecotones. 1998 August 12-14. Ephraim, UT. Proc. RMRS-P-11. Ogden, UT. Prepared for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- IMPLAN. 2004. Version 2.0.1024. Accessed at <<http://www.implan.com>>.
- Jennings, Jesse D. 1964. The Desert West. In *Prehistoric Man in the New World*, edited by Jesse D. Jennings and Edward Norbeck, pp.149-174. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jones, T. L., G. M. Brown, L. M. Raab, J. L. McVickar, W. G. Spaulding, D. J. Kennett, A. York, and P. L. Walker. 1999. Environmental Imperatives Reconsidered - Demographic Crises in Western North America during the Medieval Climatic Anomaly. *Current Anthropology* 40(2):137-169.
- Kaltenecker, J. H., M. C. Wicklow-Howard, and K. Larsen. 1999. Biological soil crusts: natural barriers to *Bromus tectorum* L. establishment in the northern Great Basin, USA. In Proceedings: sagebrush steppe ecosystems. Boise State University. Boise, ID.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Karl, M. G. and S. G. Leonard. 1996 (2nd Draft). Western juniper (*Juniperus occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis*) in the Interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basin. Science Assessment.
- Kautz Environmental Consultants, Inc. 1995. *Alturas 345kV Transmission Line Cultural Resources Inventory Project, BLM Report No. CA-31406*. On file, Bureau of Land Management, Sacramento, CA.
- Kelly, I.T. 1932. Ethnography of the Surprise Valley Paiute. *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology* 31(3):67-210.
- Kitchen, S. G. 2004. Abstract and lecture: Wyoming big sagebrush fire regimes: compatible variation and the point of no return. Conference: Mixed severity fire regimes: ecology and management. Nov 17-19, 2004, Spokane, WA.
- Knick, Steven T. and John T. Rotenberry 2002. Effects of Habitat Fragmentation on Passerine Birds Breeding in Intermountain Shrub Steppe. *Studies in Avian Biology* 25:130-140.
- Knick, Steven T., David S. Dobkin, John T. Rotenberry, Michael A. Schroeder, W. Matthew Vander Haegen, and Charles Van Riper III. 2003. Teetering on the Edge or Too Late? Conservation and Research Issues for Avifauna of Sagebrush Habitats. *The Condor* 105:611-634.
- Kniffen, F. B. 1928. Achomawi Geography. *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology* 23(5): 297-332.
- Kobori, Larry S., Colin I. Busby, James C. Bard, and John M. Findlay. 1980. A Class II Cultural Resources Inventory of the Bureau of Land Management's Bodie and Colville Planning Units, California for the U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Bakersfield District Office. San Leandro, CA: Basin Research Associates, Inc.
- Kotliar, N.B., S.J. Heil, R.L. Hutto, V.A. Saab, C.P. Melcher, and M.E. McFadzen. 2002. Effects of Fire and Post-Fire Salvage Logging on Avian Communities in Conifer-Dominated Forests of the Western United States. *Studies in Avian Biology* 25:49-64.
- Kowta, M. 1988. *The Archaeology and Prehistory of Plumas and Butte Counties, California: An Introduction and Interpretive Model*. California Archaeological Site Inventory, Northeast Information Center, CSU Chico, CA.
- Kroeber, A.L. 1939. Cultural and Natural Areas of Native North America. *University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology* 38:1-242.
- Kroeber, A. L. 1925. *Handbook of Indians of California*. Bulletin, Bureau of American Ethnology, LXXVIII, Washington, DC.
- Landres, P.B., J. Verner, and J.W. Thomas. 1988. Ecological Uses of Vertebrate Indicator Species: A Critique. *Conservation Biology* 2(4):316-328.
- Lanner, Ronald M. 1984. *Trees of the Great Basin*. Reno, NV: University of Nevada Press.
- Layton, T. N. 1985. Invaders from the South? Archaeological Discontinuities in the Northwestern Great Basin. *Journal of California and Great Basin Archaeology* 7(2):183-201.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Leckenby, Donavin A., Dennis P. Sheehy, Carl H. Nellis, Richard J. Scherzinger, Ira D. Luman, Wayne Elmore, James C. Lemos, Larry Doughty, and Charles E. Trainer. 1982. *Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands—The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon: Mule Deer*, edited by J.W. Thomas and C. Maser. General Technical Report PNW-139. Portland, OR: U.S Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station <<http://www.fs.fed.us/pnw/pubs/gtr139.pdf>>.
- Lehman, R.N. 1979. A Survey of Selected Habitat Features of 95 Bald Eagle Nest Sites in California. Administrative Report 9-1. Sacramento, CA.: California Department of Fish and Game, Wildlife Management Branch.
- Leonard, S. G., R. Rosentreter, and M. G. Karl. 1995. Review draft, microbiotic crusts: ecological roles and implications for rangeland management in the Interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basin. Science Assessment.
- Leonhardy, F. C., and D. G. Rice. 1970. A Proposed Culture Typology for the Lower Snake River Region, Southeastern Washington. *Northwest Anthropological Research Notes* 4(1):1-29.
- Loft, E.R. (editor). 1998. Report to the Fish and Game Commission: An Assessment of Mule and Black-Tailed Deer Habitats and Populations in California with Special Emphasis on Public Lands Administered by the Bureau of Land Management and the United States Forest Service. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Fish and Game.
- Lynch Dennis L., and Kurt Mackes. 2003. Costs of Reducing Fuels in Colorado Forest Restoration Projects. In *Fire, Fuel Treatments, and Ecological Restoration: Conference Proceedings, April 16–18, 2002*. Philip N. Omi and Linda A. Joyce (technical editors), pp. 167-176. RMRS-P-29. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. <http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_p029/rmrs_p029_167_176.pdf>.
- Mack, J. M. 1991. Upper Klamath River Canyon Prehistory. In *Klamath River Canyon Prehistory and Ethnology, Cultural Resource Series No. 8*. Report on file, US Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Oregon State Office, Portland, OR.
- Maniery, M. and C. Baker. 1997. *National Register of Historic Places Evaluation of the Red River, Fruit Growers, and Lassen Lumber and Box Railroad Logging Systems, Lassen National Forest, California*. Prepared for the USDA Forest Service, Lassen National Forest, Susanville, CA.
- Manuel, D. W. 1989. *Excavation and Analysis of CA-LAS-973: A Small Winter Village Site on the Modoc Plateau of Northeastern California*. Bureau of Land Management, Susanville District. Susanville, CA.
- Marriott Library. 2003. *Japanese-Americans Internment Camps During World War II*. Special Collections Department, J. Willard Marriott Library, University of Utah, and Private Collections online. <<http://www.lib.utah.edu/spc/photo/9066/9066.htm>> Accessed November 2003.
- Mathewson, Christopher C. (editor). 1989 Interdisciplinary Workshop on the Physical, Chemical-Biological Processes Affecting Archeological Sites. Contract Report EL-89-1, Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Waterways Experiment Station.
- Maser, C. and J. W. Thomas (eds.). 1986. *Wildlife habitats in managed rangelands- The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon*. U.S. Forest Service and U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Portland, OR.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Mayer, K. E. and W. F. Laudenslayer, Jr. (eds.). 1988. A guide to wildlife habitats of California. California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection. Sacramento, CA. 166 pages.
- McAllister, Kelly R. 1995. Washington State Recovery Plan for the Pygmy Rabbit. Olympia, WA: Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Program. <<http://wdfw.wa.gov/wlm/diversty/soc/recovery/pygrabit/pygrabit.pdf>>.
- McGuire, K. R. 2000a. *Archaeological Investigations along the California-Great Basin Interface: The Alturas Transmission Line Project, Volume I: Prehistoric Archaeological Studies: The Pit River Uplands, Madeline Plains, Honey Lake and Secret Valley, and Sierran Front Project Segments*, edited by K.R. McGuire. Report prepared for Sierra Pacific Power Company, Reno. Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Inc., Davis, California.
- _____. 2000b. Part 7. Obsidian Production in Northeastern California and the Northwestern Great Basin: Implications for Land Use, pp. 337-359. In *Archaeological Investigations along the California-Great Basin Interface: The Alturas Transmission Line Project, Volume I: Prehistoric Archaeological Studies: The Pit River Uplands, Madeline Plains, Honey Lake and Secret Valley, and Sierran Front Project Segments*, edited by K.R. McGuire. Report prepared for Sierra Pacific Power Company, Reno. Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Inc., Davis, California.
- McMinn, Howard E. 1939. *An Illustrated Manual of California Shrubs*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- McPherson, G. 2001. Invasive plants and fire: integrating science and management. In: Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: The Role of Fire in the Control and Spread of Invasive Species, edited by K.E.M Galley and T.P. Wilson pp. 15-30. Fire Conference 2000: the First National Congress on Fire Ecology, Prevention, and Management. Miscellaneous Publication No. 11. Tallahassee, FL: Tall Timbers Research Station.
- Meeuwig, R.O. 1970. Sheet Erosion on Intermountain Summer Ranges. USDA-FS, Research Paper INT-85.
- Menkens, G., Jr. and S. Anderson. 1987. Nest Site Characteristics of a Predominately Tree-Nesting Population of Golden Eagles. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 58: 22-25.
- Merriam, C. H. and Z. Talbot. 1974. *Ethnographic Boundaries. Miscellaneous Publications of the Archaeological Research Facility*, Department of Anthropology, U.C. Berkeley, CA.
- Miller, Richard F, Chris Baisan, Jeff Rose, and Dave Pacioretty. 2001. Pre-and Post-Settlement Fire Regimes in Mountain Big Sagebrush and Aspen: the Northwestern Great Basin. Final [unpublished] Report to the National Interagency Fire Center. Burns, OR: Oregon State University, Eastern Oregon Agricultural Research Center.
- Miller, R. F. and L. L. Eddleman. 2001. Spatial and temporal changes of sage grouse habitat in the sagebrush biome. Oregon State Univ. Agr. Expt. Sta. Technical Bulletin 151.
- Miller, Richard F, Jeffrey A. Rose. 1999. Fire History and Western Juniper encroachment in Sagebrush Steppe. *Journal of Range Management* 52:550-599.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Miller, R. F., R. J. Tausch, and W. Waichler. 1999. Old growth juniper and pinyon woodlands. Pages 375-384 In: Monsen, S. B. and R. Stevens, compilers. 1999. Proceedings: Ecology and Management of Pinyon-juniper communities within the Interior West; 1997 September 15-18; Provo, UT Proc. RMRS-P-9. Ogden, UT. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Miller, R. F., T. J. Svejcar and J. A. Rose. 2000. Impacts of western juniper on plant community composition and structure. *Journal of Range Management* 52: 550-559.
- Miller, Richard F. and Robin J. Tausch. 2001. The Role of Fire in Pinyon and Juniper Woodlands: A Descriptive Analysis. In *Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: The Role of Fire in the Control and Spread of Invasive Species*, edited by K.E.M Galley and T.P. Wilson pp. 15-30. Fire Conference 2000: the First National Congress on Fire Ecology, Prevention, and Management. Miscellaneous Publication No. 11. Tallahassee, FL: Tall Timbers Research Station.
- Miller, Richard F. and Peter E. Wigand. 1994. Holocene Changes in Semiarid Pinyon Juniper Woodlands. *Bioscience* 44:465-474.
- Modoc County Board of Supervisors. 1995. Comprehensive Land Use and Management Plan for the Federally and State Managed Lands in Modoc County, 1995. Alturas, CA.
- Modoc County Sage-grouse Working Group. 2006. Draft Conservation Strategy for Sage-Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*) and Sagebrush Ecosystems within the Devil's Garden/Clear Lake Population Management Unit. Alturas, CA: Bureau of Land Management, Alturas Field Office.
- Modoc County Sage-grouse Working Group. 2006. Draft Conservation Strategy for Sage-Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*) and Sagebrush Ecosystems within the Likely Tableland's/Rocky Prairie Population Management Unit. Alturas, CA: Bureau of Land Management, Alturas Field Office.
- Moratto, Michael. 2004. *California Archaeology*. Salinas, CA: Coyote Press (reprint).
- Morrison, Michael L. 1986. Birds as Indicators of Environmental Change. *Current Ornithology* 3:429-451.
- Morrison, Michael L., William M. Block, M. Dale. Strickland, and William L. Kendall. 2001. *Wildlife Study Design*. New York: Springer.
- Moyle, Peter B. 2002. *Inland Fishes of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Mueggler, W.F. 1988. Aspen Community Types of the Intermountain Region. General Technical Report INT-250. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Murray, K. 1959. *The Modocs and Their War*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- Muscha, Jennifer M., Ann L. Hild, Larry C. Munn, and Pete D. Stahl. 2004. Impacts of Livestock Exclusion from Wyoming Sagebrush Communities. In *Seed and Soil Dynamics in Shrubland Ecosystems: Proceedings, Aug 12-16, 2002, Laramie, WY*, edited by Ann L. Hild, Nancy L. Shaw, Susan E. Meyer, Terrance D. Booth, and E. Durant McArthur, pp. 176-182. RMRS-P-31. Ft. Collins, CO. U.S. Department of

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station.
<http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_p031/176_182.pdf>.
- Naphtali H. Knox & Associates, Inc., DKS Associates, Mundie & Associates, Eco-Analysts, 1990.
Susanville General Plan 1990-2010. Susanville, CA: City of Susanville.
- National Energy Policy Development Group. 2001. *Reliable, Affordable, and Environmentally Sound Energy for America's Future: Report of the National Energy Policy Development Group*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
<http://www.energy.gov/engine/doe/files/dynamic/1952003121758_national_energy_policy.pdf>.
- National Interagency Fire Center. 2001. *Review and Update of the 1995 Federal Wildland Fire Management Policy*. Boise, ID. <http://www.nifc.gov/fire_policy/docs/cvr.pdf>.
- National Invasive Species Council. 2001. *Meeting the Invasive Species Challenge: National Invasive Species Management Plan*. Washington, D.C.
<http://www.invasivespecies.gov/council/nmptoc.shtml>.
- National Park Service. See U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service.
- National Research Council, Board on Agriculture, Committee on Rangeland Classification. 1994.
Rangeland Health: New Methods to Classify, Inventory, and Monitor Rangelands. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Nevada Bat Working Group. 2004. Checklist of Bats of Nevada.
< <http://www.wbwg.org/states/nevada.htm>>.
- Newton, Gail A. and V.P. Claassen. 2003. Rehabilitation of disturbed lands in California: a manual for decision making. California dept of Conservation, California Geologic Survey.
- Nickens, Paul R. 1991. The Destruction of Archaeological Sites and Data. In *Protecting the Past*, edited by George S. Smith and John E. Ehrenhard, pp. 73-82. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- Nielson, Axel E. 1991. Trampling The Archaeological Record: An Experimental Study.
American Antiquity 56(3):483-503
- NMFS. See National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service.
- Northern California Sage-grouse Working Group. 2005. Conservation Strategy for Sage-Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*) and Sagebrush Ecosystems within the Buffalo-Skedaddle Population Management Unit. Susanville, CA: Bureau of Land Management, Eagle Lake Field Office.
- Noss, Reed F. and Allen. Y. Cooperrider. 1994. *Saving Nature's Legacy, Protecting and Restoring Biodiversity*. Washington, D.C.: Island Press.
- NRCS. See U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- Nussbaum, Ronald A., Edmund D. Brodie, Jr., and Robert M. Storm. 1983. *Amphibians and Reptiles of the Pacific Northwest*. Moscow, ID: University Press of Idaho.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- O'Connell, J. F. 1971. *The Archaeology and Cultural Ecology of Surprise Valley, North-east California*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley.
- _____. 1975. The Prehistory of Surprise Valley, edited by L. J. Bean. *Ballena Press Anthropological Papers* No.4, Ramona, CA.
- O'Gara, Bart W. 1978. *Antilocapra americana*. *Mammalian Species* 90:1-7.
- O'Gara, Bart W. and James D. Yoakum. 2004. *Pronghorn Ecology and Management: A Wildlife Management Institute Book*. Richard E. McCabe (technical editor). Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.
- Olmsted, D.L. 1966. *Achumawi Dictionary*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Olmsted, D. L., and O. C. Stewart. 1978. Achumawi. In *California*, edited by R. F. Heizer, pp. 225-235. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol 8, W. C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- O'Neill, Thomas A., O'Neil, Margaret M. Shaughnessy, Eleanor P. Gaines, John C. Hak, and Blair Csuti (editors). 1997. *Atlas of Oregon Wildlife*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Osborn, Alan, Susan Vetter, Ralph Hartley, Laurie Walsh, and Jesslyn Brown. 1987. *Impacts of Domestic Livestock Grazing On the Archaeological Resources of Capitol Reef National Park, Utah*. Occasional Studies in Anthropology No. 20. Lincoln, NB: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Midwest Archaeological Center.
- Paige, Christine and Sharon A. Ritter. 1999. *Birds in a Sagebrush Sea: Managing Sagebrush Habitats for Bird Communities*. Boise, ID: Partners in Flight Western Working Group.
<<http://www.partnersinflight.org/wwg/sagebrush.pdf>>.
- Parnesan, Camille and Gary Yohe. 2003. A Globally Coherent Fingerprint of Climate Change Impacts Across Natural Systems. *Nature* 421:37-42.
- Pellant, M. 1996. Cheatgrass: the invader that won the west. BLM Idaho State Office.
- Pellant, Mike, David.A. Pyke, Patrick. Shaver, and Jeffrey E. Herrick. 2000. *Interpreting Indicators of Rangeland Health Version 3*. BLM Technical. Reference. 1734-6. Denver: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, National Science and Technology Center.
<<http://www.blm.gov/nstc/library/pdf/1734-6.pdf>>.
- Polite, C., J. Pratt, and L. Kiff. 1990. Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*). In *California Wildlife. Volume II – Birds*, edited by D.C. Zeiner, W. F. Laundenslayer, K. E. Mayer, and M. White. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Fish and Game.
- Ponzetti, J.M., and B.P. McCune. 2001. Biotic Soil Crusts of Oregon's Shrub Steppe: Community Composition in Relation to Soil Chemistry, Climate, and Livestock Activity. *The Bryologist* 104(2):212-225.
- Powers, Stephen. 1976. *Tribes of California*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press (originally printed in 1877).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Pyshora, Leo. 1977. The Pronghorn Antelope in Northeastern California. Wildlife Management Administrative Report Number 77-2. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Fish and Game.
- Rare Plant Scientific Advisory Committee. 2001. *California Native Plant Society's Inventory of Rare and Endangered Vascular Plants of California*. Sixth edition. Sacramento: California Native Plant Society Press.
- Raven, Christopher. 2001. Northeastern California. In *California Archaeology*, edited by Michael Moratto. Salinas, CA: Coyote Press (reprint).
- Ray, V. F. 1942. Culture Element Distributions: Plateau. University of California Anthropological Records XXII. Berkeley: University of California.
- _____. 1963. *Primitive Pragmatists: the Modoc Indians of Northern California*. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA.
- Reed, Catherine C. 2004. Keeping Invasive Plants Out of Restorations. *Ecological Restoration* 22(3):210-216.
- Reynolds, T. 1984. Daily Summer Movements, Activity Patterns, and Home Range of Pronghorn. *Northwest Science* 58:300-311.
- RHJV (Riparian Habitat Joint Venture). 2004. Version 2.0. The Riparian Bird Conservation Plan: A Strategy for Reversing the Decline of Riparian Associated Birds in California. California Partners in Flight. <<http://www.prbo.org/calpif/pdfs/riparian.v-2.pdf>>.
- Riekerk, Hans. 1989. Influence of Silvicultural Practices on the Hydrology of Pine Flatwoods in Florida. *Water Resources Research* 25(4):713-719.
- Roberts, L. 1980. *Historical Overview of a Portion of Lassen and Modoc Counties, California. Pacific Palisades, California*. On file, Bureau of Land Management, Susanville, CA.
- Rogers, Deborah L. and Arlee M. Montalvo. 2004. Genetically Appropriate Choices for Plant Materials to Maintain Biological Diversity. University of California. Report to the USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Region. Lakewood, CO.
<<http://www.fs.fed.us/r2/publications/botany/plantgenetics.pdf>>.
- Romme, William H., Lisa Floyd-Hanna, David D. Hanna, and Elizabeth Bartlett. 2001. Aspen's Ecological Role in the West. In *Sustaining Aspen in Western Landscapes: Symposium Proceedings*. Compiled by Wayne D. Shepard, Dan Binkley, Dale L. Bartos, Thomas J. Stohlgren, and Lane G. Eskew, pp. 243-259. RMRS-P-18. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station.
<http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_p018.html>.
- Roney, John. 1977. Livestock and Lithics: The Effects of Trampling. Report on file at the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Winnemucca Field Office, Winnemucca, NV.
- Roper Starch Worldwide. 2000. *Outdoor Recreation in America 2000: Addressing Key Societal Concerns*. Prepared for the Recreation Roundtable. Washington, D.C.: American Recreation Coalition. <<http://www.funoutdoors.com/files/2000%20Executive%20Report.pdf>>.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Sampson, C. G. 1985. *Nightfire Island: Later Holocene Lakemarsh Adaptations on the Western Edge of the Great Basin*. University of Oregon Anthropological Papers 33. Eugene, OR.
- Sawyer, J. O. and T. Keeler-Wolf. 1995. A manual of California vegetation. California Native Plant Society. Sacramento, CA.
- Schiffer, Michael B. 1987. *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Schmidt, J. L. and D. L. Gilbert (eds.). 1978. Big game of North America – ecology and management. StackPole Books. Harrisburg, PA. 494 pages.
- Schmidt, Kirsten M., James P. Menakis, Colin C., Hardy, Wendall J. Hann, and David L. Bunnell. 2002. Development of Coarse-Scale Spatial Data for Wildland Fire and Fuel Management. General Technical Report, RMRS-GTR-87. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. <http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_gtr87.pdf>.
- Schoolcraft, G.D. 1989. Species Management Guide for *Eriogonum crosbyae*. Susanville, CA: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Eagle Lake District.
- Schoolcraft, G.D. and D. Osborne. 1995. East Lassen Management Area Thematic Mapper Vegetation Classification Map with Descriptions. From Thematic Mapper image acquired August 13, 1989. Susanville, CA: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Eagle Lake Field Office.
- Schroeder, M.A., J.R. Young, and C.E. Braun. 1999. Sage Grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*). In *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. No. 425. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Schultz, B. W., P. T. Tueller and R. J. Tausch. 1990. Ecology of curlleaf mountain mahogany (*Cercocarpus ledifolius*) in western and central Nevada: community and population structure. *Journal of Range Management* 43: 13-20.
- Schultz, B.W., R.J. Tausch, and P.T. Tueller. 1996. Spatial relationships among *Cercocarpos ledifolius* (curl leaf mountain mahogany). *Great Basin Naturalist*. 56: 261-266.
- Scoppettone, G.G. and P.H. Rissler. 2003. Information on Status, Demographics, and Life History of Five Populations of Tui Chub in the Cow Head Lake Slough Basin. Reno, NV: U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division, Western Fisheries Research Center, Reno Field Station.
- SCS. See U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.
- Sedgwick, J.A. 2000. Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*) In: *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole and F. Gill. No. 533. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Sequin, E. 2004. U.S. Bureau of Land Management Eagle Lake Field Office Pygmy Rabbit 29 (*Brachlyagus idahoensis*) Survey: May–September 2004. Reno, NV: University of Nevada, Reno, Program in Ecology, Evolution, and Conservation Biology.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Shaw, Daniel W.S. 2004. Wildlife biologist, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Southwest Research Station. Personal communication. Albany, CA.
- Sheley, Roger L. and Petroff, Janet K. (editors). 1999. *Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds*. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University Press.
- Shepperd, Wayne D. 1996. Response of aspen root suckers to regeneration methods and post-harvest protection. USDA, Forest Service Research paper, RM-RP-324.
- Shepperd, Wayne D., D.L. Bartos, and S.A. Mata. 2001. Above- and below ground effects of aspen clonal regeneration and succession to conifers.
- Shimamoto, K. and T. Newman. 1981. California Wildlife and Fish Habitat Relationships System Habitat Capability Model: Bald Eagle. In *Fish and Wildlife Habitat Capability Models and Special Habitat Criteria for The Northeast Zone National Forests*, edited by K Shimamoto and D. Airola. Alturas, CA: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Modoc National Forest.
- ShIPLEY, W. 1978. Native Languages of California. In *California*, edited by R. F. Heizer, pp. 80-90. *Handbook of North American Indians*, vol 8, W.C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Simcox, David and William Funke. 1999. Draft Lassen County Trail Master Plan. Draft report prepared by the Parks and Natural Resource Management, Department of Recreation and Parks Management, California State University, Chico. Susanville, CA: Lassen National Forest, Supervisor's Office.
- Sketchley, Harold R. 1993. *Soil Survey of Sierra Valley Area, California, Parts of Sierra, Plumas and Lassen Counties*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service and Forest Service in cooperation with the University of California Agricultural Experiment Station. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Smith, Troy G. and Chris C. Maquire. 2004. Small-Mammal Relationships with Down Wood and Antelope Bitterbrush in Ponderosa Forests of Central Oregon. *Forest Science* 50:711-728.
- Snyder, C.T., D.G. Frickel, R.E. Hadley, and R.F. Miller. 1976. Effects of Off-Road Vehicle Use on the Hydrology and Landscape of Arid Environments in Central and Southern California. U.S. Geological Survey Water-Resources Investigations 76-99.
- Soulé, Peter T. Paul A. Knapp, and Henri. D. Grissino-Mayer. 2004. Human Agency, Environmental Drivers, and Western Juniper Establishment during the Late Holocene. *Ecological Applications* 14(1):96-112.
- Sousa, W. P. 1984. The role of disturbance in natural communities. *Annual Review Ecological Systems* 15:353-391.
- Stebbins, Robert C. 2003. *Western Reptiles and Amphibians*. Third Edition. Peterson Field Guide Series. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Steenhof, Karen, Michael N. Kochert, and Trent L. McDonald. 1997. Interactive Effects of Prey and Weather on Golden Eagle Reproduction. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 66:350-362.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Stern, T. 1998. Klamath and Modoc. In *Plateau*, edited by D. E. Walker, pp. 446-466. Handbook of North American Indians, vol 12, W. C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Steward, J. H. 1938. *Basin-Plateau Aboriginal Sociopolitical Groups*. Bulletin 120, Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology.
- Stine, S. 1994. Extreme Persistent Drought in California and Patagonia During Medieval Time. *Nature* no. 369 (June 16):546-549.
- Stringham, Tamzen K., William C. Krueger, and Patrick L. Shaver. 2003. State and Transition Modeling: An Ecological Process Approach. *Journal of Range Management* 56:106-113.
State of Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Environmental Protection. 1999. Smoke Management. <<http://ndep.nv.gov/baqp/smoke1.html>>. Accessed: July 6, 2005.
- Stuart, John David and John O. Sawyer. 2001. *Trees and Shrubs of California*. California Natural History Series. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Tacha, T.C., S.A. Nesbitt, and P.A. Vohs. 1992. Sandhill Crane (*Grus canadensis*). In: *The Birds of North America*, edited by A. Poole, P. Stettenheim, and F. Gill, No. 31. Philadelphia, PA: The Academy of Natural Science.
- Tanner, Gregg, Kraig Beckstrand, Larry Gilbertson, Craig Mortimore, and John Himes. 2003. *Nevada's Pronghorn Antelope Ecology, Management and Conservation*. Biological Bulletin No. 13. First revision of bulletin prepared by George K. Tsukamoto in 1983. Reno, NV: Nevada Department of Wildlife.
- Tausch, R. 1999(a). Historic pinyon and juniper woodland development. In: Monsen, S. B. and R. Stevens, compilers. 1999. Proceedings: Ecology and management of pinyon-juniper communities within the Interior West; 1997 September 15-18; Provo, UT Proc. RMRS-P-9. Ogden, UT. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station: 12-17.
- Tausch, R. 1999(b). Transitions and thresholds: influences and implications for management in pinyon and juniper woodland. In: Monsen, S. B. and R. Stevens, compilers. 1999. Proceedings: Ecology and Management of Pinyon-juniper communities within the Interior West; 1997 September 15-18; Provo, UT Proc. RMRS-P-9. Ogden, UT. USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station: 361-365.
- Tausch, Robin J. 2004. Implications of Management, Weed Invasion, and Climate on Fire in Pinyon-Juniper Communities. *11th Annual Conference of the California Society of Ecological Restoration*. October 15, 2004. Kings Beach, CA.
- Thompson, E. 1971. *Modoc War: Its Military History and Topography*. Argus Books, Sacramento, CA.
- Thompson, Robert. S. 1994. Late Quaternary Vegetation and Climate in the Great Basin. In *Packrat Middens: The Last 40,000 Years in Biotic Change*, edited by Julio L. Betancourt, Thomas R. Van Devender, and Paul S. Martin, pp. 200-239. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Tierney, Patrick and Erik Rosegard. 2002. North Eastern California Outdoor Recreation Market Analysis. Unpublished research report. San Francisco: San Francisco State University, Department of Recreation and Leisure Studies.
- Task Group on Unity in Concepts and Terminology. 1995. New Concepts for Assessment of Rangeland Condition. *Journal of Range Management* 48:271-282.
- Tiley, S. 2000. Native Knowledge and Perception of the Battle of Infernal Caverns. In *Tuwulamit wusci: Ethnographic, Historical, and Archaeological Perspectives on the Infernal Caverns Battlefield Area*, pp. 2:1-30. Report prepared for the Bureau of Land Management, Susanville, California, and the Sierra Pacific Power Company. On File, Far Western Anthropological Research Group, Inc., Davis, CA.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2003a. Race. American Fact Finder. Available: <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTTable?_ts=61320058960>.
- _____. 2003b. Definitions. American Fact Finder. <<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/BasicFactsServlet>>.
- _____. 2003c. Poverty Status. American Fact Finder. <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DTTable?_ts=61320477440>.
- USDA. See U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- USDA Forest Service. 1981. CALVEG: a classification of California vegetation. Pacific Southwest Region, Regional Ecology Group, San Francisco, CA. 168 pages and revised Table 38 from CALVEG. Accessed at <http://www.fs.fed.us/r5/rs1/projects/frdb/tables/table038.html> in April 2004
- USDA, Forest Service Fire Effects Information System. <http://www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/index.html>
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. 1997. *National Range and Pasture Handbook*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- _____. 2003. Major Land Field Office Areas (MLRA). <http://soils.usda.gov/soil_survey/geography/mlra/main.htm>.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Soil Survey Staff. 1993. National Soil Survey Handbook, title 430-VI. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of Interior. 2005. Draft Interagency Burned Area Emergency response Handbook. Version 4.0
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. *The Healthy Forests Initiative and Healthy Forests Restoration Act: Interim Field Guide*. FS-799. Washington, D.C.: USDA Forest Service.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2006. *Sage Steppe Ecosystem Restoration EIS, Scoping Report*, Modoc National Forest and Alturas Field Office.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

USDI. See U.S. Department of the Interior.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Pacific bald eagle recovery plan. Portland, Oregon. 160 pages.

U.S. Department of the Interior. 1995. Federal Wildland Fire Management: Policy and Program Review : Draft Report. Washington, D.C.

U.S. Department of the Interior. 2004. Departmental Manual DM 3. Burned Area Emergency Stabilization and Rehabilitation.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1985. Mount Dome Habitat Management Plan. Susanville District, Alturas Resource Area, Alturas, CA. 93 pages.

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1988. *Process for Assessing Proper Functioning Condition for Lentic Riparian-Wetland Areas* Technical Reference 1737-11 (revised).

U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1970. Lands Valuable for Geothermal Resources, Northern California, February 9, 1967; revised December 24, 1970, 1:500,000-scale map. Larry H. Godwin, Geologist. Sacramento, CA: BLM, California State Office.

_____. 1979. *Final Intensive Wilderness Inventory, Public Lands Administered by BLM California Outside the California Desert Conservation Area*. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.

_____. 1981a. *Final Environmental Assessment Timber Management Program for Sustained Yield Unit 15*. Folsom, CA: BLM Folsom, Bakersfield, Susanville, and Redding District Offices, California, and Carson City District Office, NV.

_____. 1981c. H-6780 Habitat Management Plans. BLM Manual Release 6-85. Washington, D.C.

_____. 1982a. Lands Valuable for Oil and Gas, Northern California, August, 1958; revised November 1982, 1:500,000-scale map, M.B. Smith, Geologist. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.

_____. 1983b. Susanville-Westwood Trail Recreation Area Management Plan. Susanville, CA: BLM Susanville District.

_____. 1985. Emergency Fire Rehabilitation. BLM Manual Release 6-85. Washington, D.C.: BLM Washington Office.

_____. 1987a. Pine Dunes Research Natural Area Management Plan. Susanville, CA: BLM Susanville District.

_____. 1987b. *Final Environmental Impact Statement, Wilderness Recommendations, Eagle Lake-Cedarville Study Areas*. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.

_____. 1988. H-1790-1 National Environmental Policy Act Handbook Release 1-1547. Washington, D.C.

_____. 1990a. Livestock Grazing on Western Riparian Areas. Public Information.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- _____. 1990. *California Statewide Wilderness Study Report*. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.
- _____. 1991a. *Nevada BLM Statewide Wilderness Report*. Reno, NV: BLM Nevada State Office.
- _____. 1991c. *Final Environmental Impact Statement Vegetation Treatment on BLM Lands in Thirteen Western States*. Cheyenne, WY: BLM Wyoming State Office.
<http://www.blm.gov/weeds/VegEIS/Veg_Treat_BLM_Land/In_13_Western_States_May_1991_Statement.pdf>
- _____. 1992. 1745 – Introduction, Transplant, Augmentation, and Reestablishment of Fish, Wildlife, and Plants. BLM Manual Release 1 – 1603. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 1993. *Riparian Area Management – Process for Assessing Proper Functioning Condition*. BLM Technical Reference 1737-9. Denver, CO: BLM Service Center.
- _____. 1995. Interim Management Policy and Guidelines for Lands under Wilderness Review. H-8550-1. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 1996a. Sampling Vegetation Attributes. Interagency Technical Reference BLM/RS/ST-96/002+1730. Denver, CO: BLM National Applied Resource Sciences Center.
- _____. 1996b. *Partners against Weeds: An Action Plan for the Bureau of Land Management*. Billings, MT: BLM Montana State Office <<http://www.blm.gov/education/weed/paws/>>.
- _____. 1996c. Utilization Studies and Residual Measurements. Interagency Technical Reference 1734-3, BLM/RS/ST-96/004+1730. Denver, CO: BLM National Applied Resource Sciences Center.
- _____. 1998a. *Rangeland Health Standards and Guidelines for California and Northwestern Nevada Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.
- _____. 1998b. Northern California (NorCal) Region Fire Management Plan. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.
- _____. 1999a. Developing Standards for Land Health. Instruction Memorandum No. CA-99-096. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.
- _____. 1999b. *Record of Decision, Northeastern California and Northwestern Nevada Standards for Rangeland Health and Guidelines for Livestock Grazing Management*. Sacramento, CA: BLM California State Office.
- _____. 1999c. The Emergency Fire Rehabilitation Handbook. BLM Handbook H-1742-1. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 2000a. Approval of Northeastern California and Northwestern Nevada Standards and Guidelines for Livestock Grazing. Memorandum. Washington D.C: BLM Washington Office
- _____. 2000b. H-1601-1 Land Use Planning Handbook. BLM Manual Handbook Release 1-1667. Washington, D.C.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- _____. 2000c. Interpreting Indicators of Rangeland Health. Interagency Technical Reference 1734-6 Version 3. BLM/WO/ST-00/001+1734. Denver, CO: BLM National Science and Technology Center.
- _____. 2001a. H-6840 – Special Status Species Management. BLM Manual Release 6-121. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 2001b. H-4180-1 Rangeland Health Standards. BLM Manual Release 4-107. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 2001c. *National Management Strategy for Motorized Off-Highway Vehicle Use on Public Lands*. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 2001d. Nevada Wilderness Study Area Notebook. Winnemucca, NV: BLM Winnemucca Field Office.
- _____. 2001e. Information Bulletin No. 2001-138, August 15, 2001, Washington, D.C.: BLM Washington Office.
- _____. 2002. Management guidelines for sagebrush (*Artemisia*) in the western U.S.
- _____. 2003a. *Lakeview Proposed Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Lakeview OR: BLM Lakeview District Office, Lakeview Resource Area.
- _____. 2003b. BLM's Priorities for Recreation and Visitor Services: BLM Workplan, Fiscal Year 2003-2007. Washington, D.C.
- _____. 2004a. Analysis of the Management Situation, Recreation – Extensive Area. Unpublished manuscript in the files of the Recreation Staff. Susanville, CA: BLM Eagle Lake Field Office.
- _____. 2004b. Payments in Lieu of Taxes, Entitlement Acreage by County and Agency, Fiscal Year 2001. <<http://blm.gov/pilt>>.
- _____. 2004c. Payments in Lieu of Taxes, Total Payments and Total Acres by State/County, Fiscal Year 2001. <<http://blm.gov/pilt>>.
- _____. 2004d. Case Studies BLM Biomass Utilization on Fuels Reduction Projects (PowerPoint presentation). (Juniper Harvest Demonstration and Test, Eagle Lake Field Office.) Susanville, CA: BLM Eagle Lake Field Office.
- _____. 2005. H-1601-1 Land Use Planning Handbook. BLM Manual Release 1-1693. Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 2005. Sagebrush Steppe Ecosystem Restoration Project. Alturas Field Office, Alturas, CA.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1994. *Rangeland Reform '94 Draft Environmental Impact Statement*. Washington, D.C.: BLM Washington Office.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 1999. The emergency Fire Rehabilitation Handbook. (BLM Handbook H-1742-1.)
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. *Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle*. Portland, OR.
- _____. 2003. Interim Guidance to Avoid and Minimize Wildlife Impacts from Wind Turbines. Washington, D.C. <<http://www.fws.gov/r9dhcbfa/wind.pdf>>.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service. 1998. *Consultation Handbook, Procedures for Conducting Consultation and Conference Activities under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act*. Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey. 2004. Online Streamflow Data. <<http://water.usgs.gov>>.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. 1999. *Comprehensive Management and Use Plan Final Environmental Impact Statement California National Historic Trail*. Salt Lake City, UT.
- USDI. See U.S. Department of the Interior.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2003. Air Data. Last Revised: October 8, 2003. Available: <<http://www.epa.gov/air/data/reports.html>>. Accessed: November 13, 2003.
- USFWS. See U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.
- USGS. See U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey.
- Utley, R. M. 1967. *Frontiersmen in Blue: The United States Army and the Indian, 1848-1865*. MacMillan Press, New York.
- Vaughan, T. 1985. Archaeological Investigations at Two Historic Camps of the McCloud River Lumber Company and the McCloud River Railroad. Shasta-Trinity National Forests. US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. US Government Printing Office.
- Vander Wall, Steven B. 1994. Seed Fate Pathways of Antelope Bitterbrush: Dispersal by Seed-Catching Yellow Pine Chipmunks. *Ecology* 75:1911-1926.
- Vavra, M., W. A. Laycock, and R. D. Pieper, (eds.) 1994. Ecological implications of livestock herbivory in the west. Society of Range Management. Denver, CO.
- Voegelin, E.W. 1942. Cultural Element Distributions: XX, Northeast California. *Anthropological Records* 7(2):47-252.
- Wagner, Frederic H., Raymond Angell, Martha Hahn, Timothy Lawlor, Robin J. Tausch, and Dale Toweill. 2004. Chapter 9. Natural Ecosystems III. The Great Basin. In *Rocky Mountain/Great Basin Regional Climate-Change Assessment*. Washington, D.C.: Ecological Society of America.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Wall, Travis G., Richard F. Miller, and Tony J. Svejcar. 2001. Juniper Encroachment into Aspen in the Northwest Great Basin. *Journal of Range Management* 54: 691-698.
- Wambolt, Carl L. 2004. Browsing and Plant Age Relationships to Winter Protein and Fiber of Big Sagebrush Subspecies. *Journal of Range Management* 57:620-623.
- Warren, J. A. 1968. *Lumber Industry in the Plumas-Lassen Area of the Northern Sierra-Southern Cascades in California: An Historical Geography*. Thesis, University of California Berkeley, Department of Geography. On file, University of California, Berkeley, CA.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1995. Washington State Recovery Plan for the Pygmy Rabbit. Olympia, WA. 90 pages.
- Washoe County, Nevada. 2002. Washoe County Comprehensive Plan. Reno, NV.
<http://www.co.washoe.nv.us/comdev/publications_maps_products/comdevplan/comdevplan_index.htm~color=grey&text_version=>.
- Welch, Bruce L. and Craig Criddle. 2003. Countering Misinformation Concerning Big Sagebrush. Research Paper RMRS-RP-40. Ogden, UT. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. <http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs/rmrs_rp040.pdf>.
- Western Governors Association; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; and others). 2002. *A Collaborative Approach for Reducing Wildland Fire Risks to Communities and the Environment: 10-Year Comprehensive Strategy, Implementation Plan*. [Online]: <<http://www.fireplan.gov/10yrIPfinal.pdf> > [6 Nov. 2002].
- Western Regional Climate Center. 2003. Western U.S. Precipitation Frequency Maps. Accessed at: <<http://www.wrcc.dri.edu/pcpnfreq.html>>. Accessed December 2, 2003.
- Western Utility Group. 2003. The Western Regional Corridor Planning Partnership Priority Corridors [map]. In the files of the Realty Specialist, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Eagle Lake Field Office, Susanville, CA.
- Wheeler-Voegelin, E. 1974. Pit River Indians of California. *American Indian Ethnohistory: California Indians* 3:6-184. Garland, NY.
- Whisenant, S. G. 1990. Changing Fire Frequencies on Idaho's Snake River Plains: Ecological and Management Implications. In: E. D. McArthur, E. M. Romney, S. D. Smith, and P. T. Tueller (compilers). Proceedings--Symposium on Cheatgrass Invasion, Shrub Die-off, and Other Aspects of Shrub Biology and Management. 1990. Las Vegas, NV April 5-7, 1989. Gen. Tech. Rep. INT-276. Ogden, UT: US Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station: 4-10.
- Wilde, J. D. 1985. *Prehistoric Settlements in the Great Basin: Excavations and Collections Analysis in the Steens Mountain Area, Southeastern Oregon*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Oregon.
- Wildesen, L.E. 1982 The Study of Impacts on Archaeological Sites. In *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, Vol. 5, edited by Michael B. Schiffer, pp. 51-96. New York: Academic Press.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Wildland Fire Policy Implementation Task Group. 2003. Interagency Strategy for the Implementation of Federal Wildland Fire Management Policy. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture and U.S. Department of the Interior. <http://www.nifc.gov/fire_policy/pdf/strategy.pdf>.
- Wilke, R. R., and W. D. Rathje (eds.) 1982. Household Archaeology. In *Archaeology of the Household: Building a Prehistory of Domestic Life*, pp. 617-640. American Behavioral Scientist 25.
- Williams, S. 1930. *The Chinese in the California Mines, 1848-1860*. Ph.D dissertation, Stanford University, Stanford, Ca. Reprinted in 1971 by R. and E. Research Associates, San Francisco, CA.
- Willig, J. A., and C. M. Aikens. 1988. The Clovis-Archaic Interface in Far Western North America. In *Early Human Occupation in Western North America: The Clovis-Archaic Interface*, edited by J. A. Willig, C. M. Aikens, and J. Fagan, pp.1-40. Nevada State Museum Anthropological Papers. No. 21.
- Wilson, N. L. 1963. *The Archaeology of the Loyalton Rock Shelter Sierra County, California*. Master's thesis, Sacramento State College, CA.
- Winthrop, K., R.H. Winthrop and D.J. Gray 1988 Depression-Era Archaeology in the Klamath Mountains of Northern California. Paper presented at the Society for Historical Archaeology annual Meetings, Reno.
- Wohlgemuth, E. 1978. *Preliminary Investigations and Evaluation of CA-LAS-349, Eagle Lake, Lassen County, California*. Report prepared for Lassen County Department of Public Works, Susanville, CA.
- Williamson, Ray A. and Fred M. Blackburn. 1990. An Approach to Vandalism of Archaeological Sites. In *Coping with Site Looting: Southeastern Perspectives. Essays in Archeological Resource Protection*, edited by John E. Ehrenhard, pp 49-58. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Interagency Archeological Services Division.
- Wisdom, Michael J., Lowell H. Suring, Mary M. Rowland, Robin J. Tausch, Richard. F. Miller, Linda Schueck, Cara Wolff Meinke, Steven T. Knick, and Barbara C. Wales. 2003a. A Prototype Regional Assessment of Habitats for Species of Conservation Concern in the Great Basin Ecoregion and State of Nevada. Version 1.1. Unpublished report. La Grande, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Wisdom, Michael J., Mary M. Rowland, Lowell H. Suring, Linda Schueck, Cara Wolff Meinke, Barbara C. Wales, and Steven T. Knick. 2003b. Procedures for Regional Assessment of Habitats for Species of Conservation Concern in the Sagebrush Ecosystem. March 2003 Report, Version 1. La Grande, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Woodbridge, B., K.K. Finley, and P.H. Bloom. 1995. Reproductive Performance, Age Structure, and Natal Dispersal of Swainson's Hawk in the Butte Valley, California. *Journal of Raptor Research* 29:187-192.
- Yoakum, Jim D. Habitat Characteristics and Requirements. 2004. In *Pronghorn: Ecology and Management*, pp. 409-445. Edited by Bart W. O'Gara and Jim D. Yoakum. Wildlife Management Institute. Boulder, CO: University Press of Colorado.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Young, J. A. 1992. Ecology and management of medusahead (*Taeniatherum caput-medusae* ssp. *asperum* [Simk.] Melderis). *Great basin Naturalist* 52(3): 245-252.
- Young, J. A. and R. Evans. 1989. Dispersal and germination of sagebrush (*Artemisia tridentata*) seeds. *Weed Science*. 37:201-206. Weed Science Society of America. Lawrence, KS.
- Young, J., C. Clements & G. Nader. 1999. Medusahead and clay: The rarity of perennial seedling establishment.
- Young, D. C. 1995. A Model of Potential Marsh Productivity and Implications for Paleoindian Landuse, Warner Valley, OR. *Current Research in the Pleistocene* 12:115-116.
- _____. 2000. *Late Holocene Landscapes and Prehistoric Land Use in Warner Valley, Oregon*. Sundance Archaeological Research Fund and Technical Paper No. 7.
- Young, D. C. 2002. Secondary Obsidian Sources of the Madeline Plains: Paleolandscapes and Archaeological Implications. In *Boundary Lands: Archaeological Investigations along the California-Great Basin Interface*, edited by K. R. McGuire, *Nevada State Museum Anthropological Papers* Number 24, Carson City, NV.
- Zeanah, David. 2004 Sexual Division of Labor and Central Place Foraging: A Model for the Carson Desert of Western Nevada. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 23(1): 1-32
- Zeier, C. D., and R. G. Elston. 1986. *The Archaeology of the Vista Site (26WA3017)*. Prepared for the Nevada Department of Transportation by Intermountain Research, Silver City, NV.
- Zeiner, D., W. Laudenslayer, K. Mayer, and M. White (eds.). 1990. California's wildlife. Volume III. Mammals. California Department of Fish and Game. Sacramento, CA. 407 pages.

Personal Communications

- Blank, R. R. 1995. personal communication; tour of Table and Nelson fires.
- Hall, Frank. Associate wildlife biologist, Wildlife, Honey Lake Wildlife Unit. California Department of Fish and Game, Wendel, CA.
- Reid, Stewart, Fisheries Biologist, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Klamath Falls Fish and Wildlife Office, Klamath Falls, OR.
- Shinn, Richard, Wildlife Biologist, Modoc Country. California Department of Fish and Game, Alturas, CA.

Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference Proceedings, No. 21, Tall Timbers Research Station, Tallahassee, FL. Fire effects on water quality: A synthesis of response regulating factors among contrasting ecosystems, pp. 77-87 In D.L. Fowler (compiler). Proceedings, Second Interagency Conference on Research in the Watersheds, 16-18 May 2006, Coweeta Hydrologic Laboratory, Otto, NC. <http://www.treesearch.fs.fed.us/pubs/28850>. Forest management activities were modeled in Envision based on extensive survey data and interviews with private landowners and public land managers, conducted as part of the Forests, People, Fire project (Spies et al. 2014). These management activities included various types of commercial and noncommercial harvesting, prescribed fire, and mowing and grinding (Appendix 2, Table A2.1). Management activities were simulated on the DNF and areas managed by the BLM following the Northwest Forest Plan and DNF land management plan (Appendix 2, Fig. Flame lengths above and below the mixed severity threshold were then used to classify fires as stand-replacing and low severity, respectively. Fuel dynamics pre- and postdisturbance.